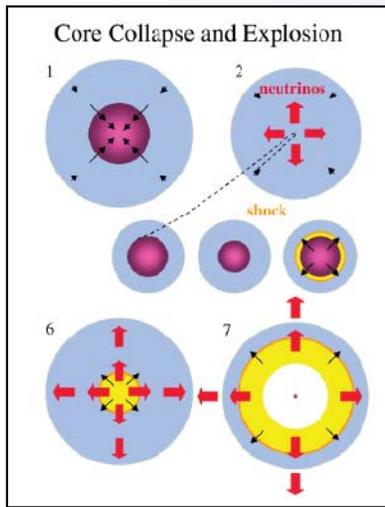
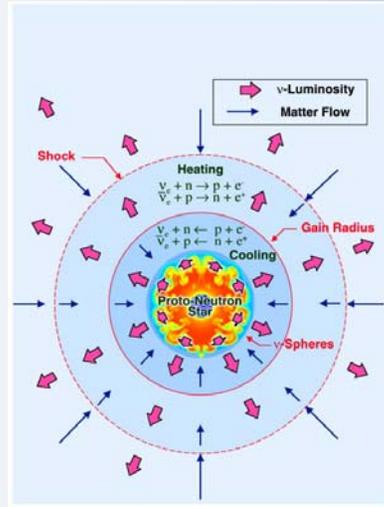


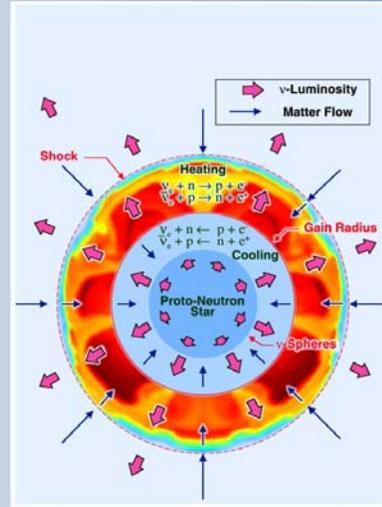
Neutrino-Driven CCSNe: Sources of Gravitational Waves



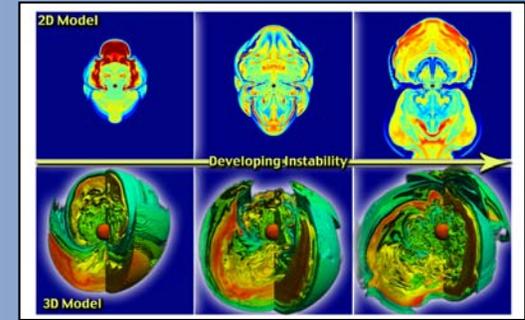
Stellar Core Bounce



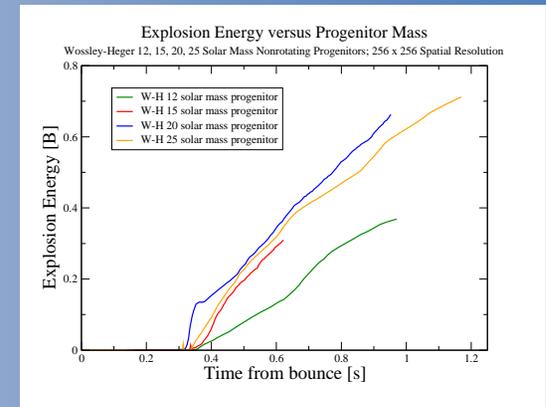
Proto-Neutron Star (PNS) Instabilities



Post-Shock Region Neutrino-Driven Convection Induced



Standing Accretion Shock Instability (SASI) Induced



Explosion

Gravitational Wave Signal Source Analysis

Sources of Gravitational Radiation

(5) SASI-Induced Modulation (Low Frequency)

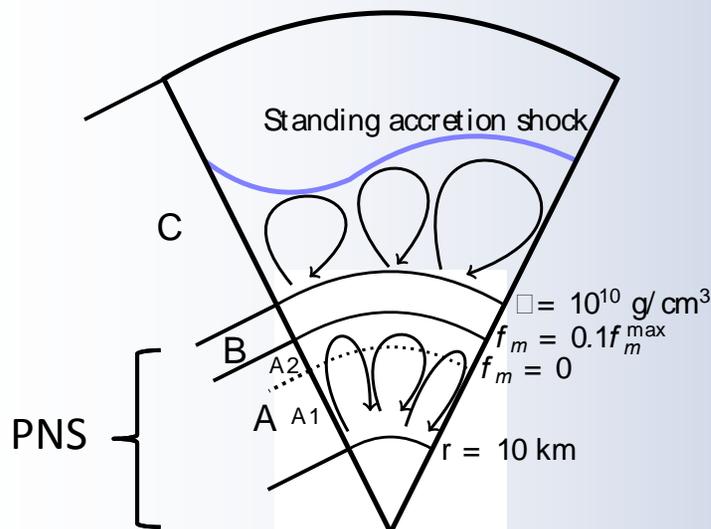
(1) PNS convection in region A.

(2) Acoustic waves in the PNS initiated by PNS convection.

(3) Deceleration of infalling convective plumes.

(4) Excitation of PNS g-modes by these down flows (2D) or by PNS convection (3D).

- Marek, Janka, and Mueller, *A&A* **496**, 475 (2009)
- Murphy, Ott, and Burrows *Ap.J.* **707** 1173 (2009)
- Mueller, Janka, and Marek *Ap.J.* **766**, 43 (2013)



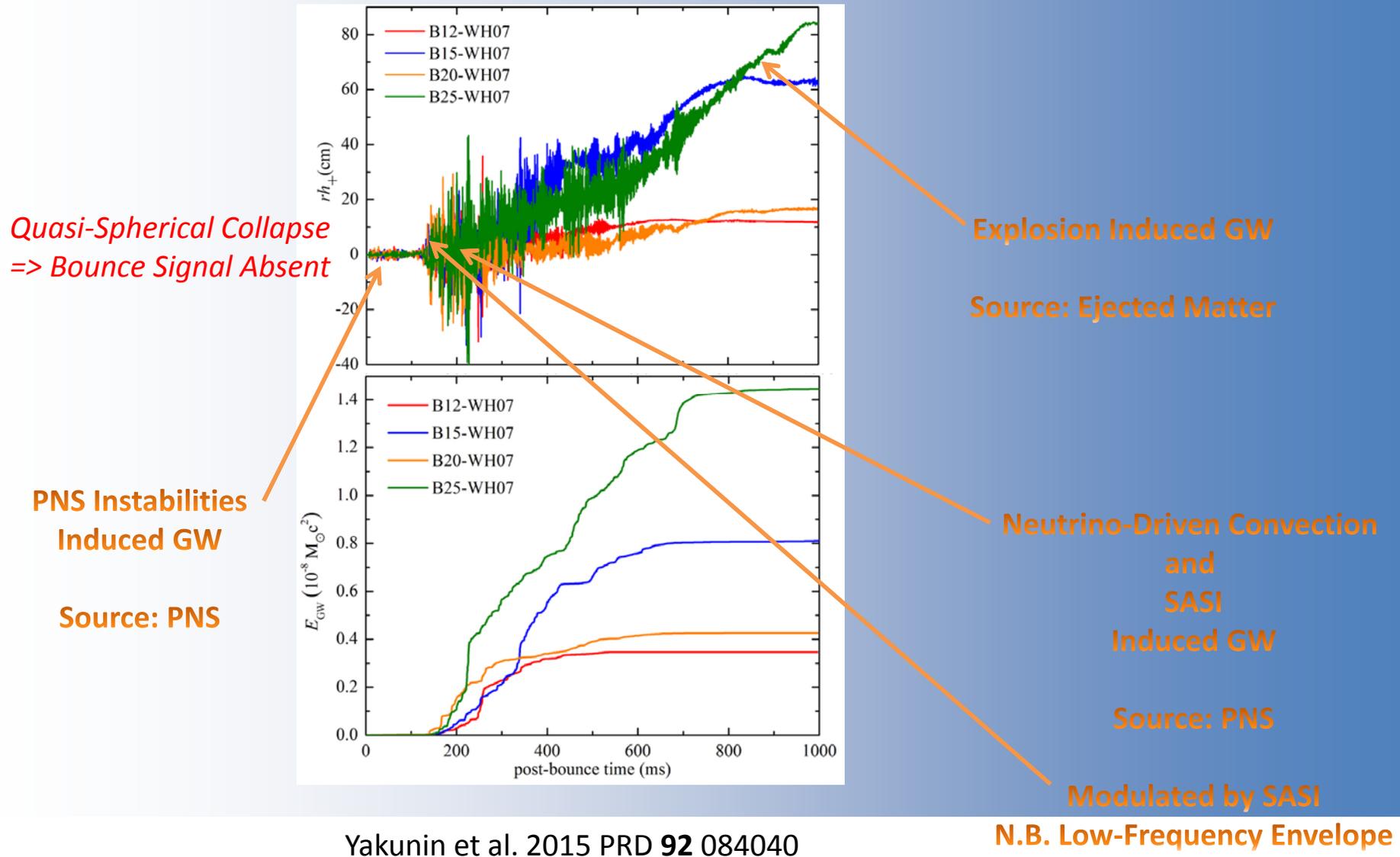
g-Mode Frequency (Brunt-Vaisala Frequency)

$$f_p = \frac{N}{2\pi} = \frac{1}{2\pi} \frac{GM}{R^2} \sqrt{\frac{(\Gamma - 1)m_n}{\Gamma k_b T}} \left(1 - \frac{GM}{Rc^2}\right)^{3/2}$$

- Andresen et al. 2017 arXiv:1607.05199

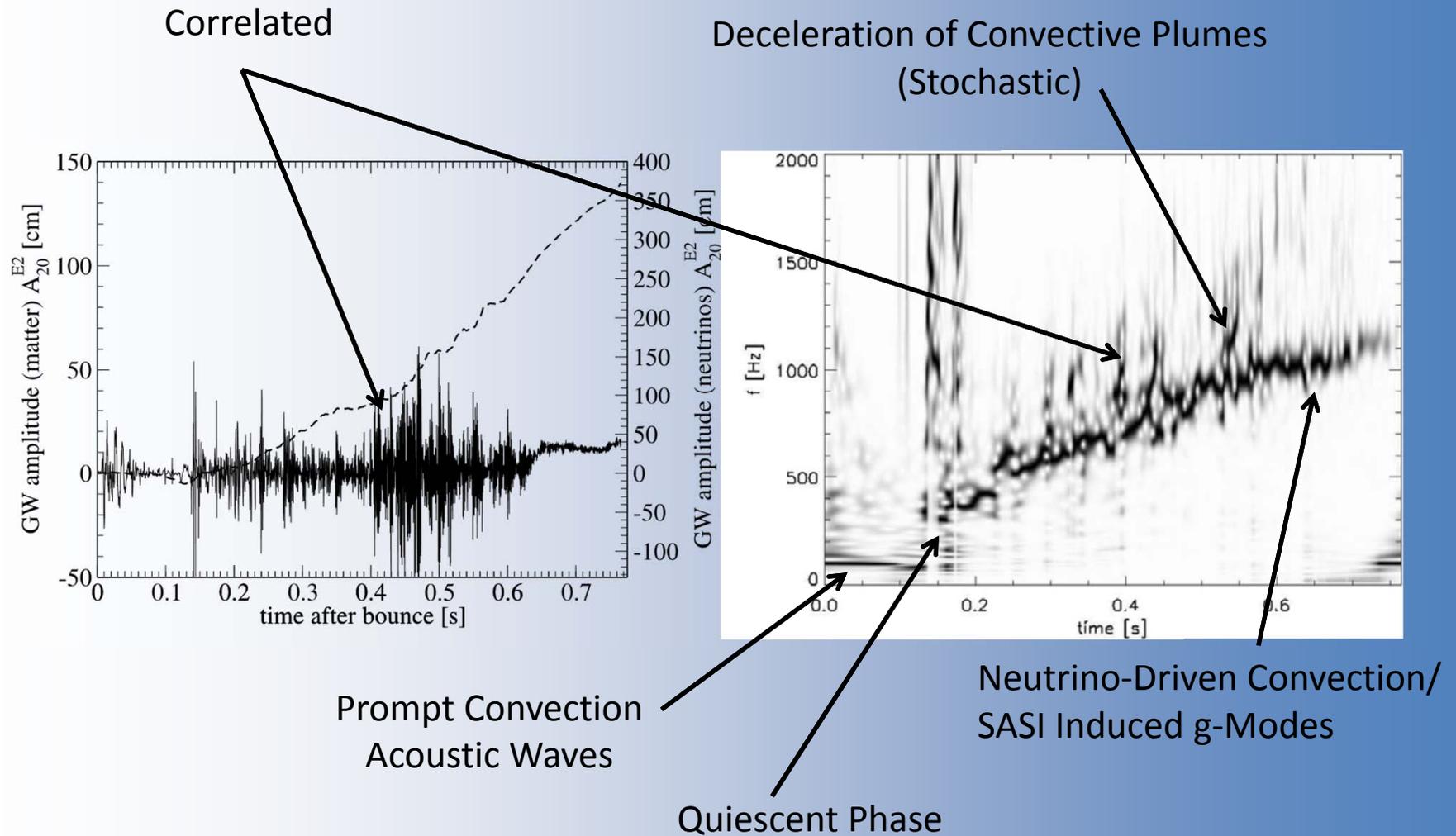
The late-time, high-frequency GW is given by the g-mode frequency in B (A2) for the 2D (3D) case.

Gravitational Wave Signals: 2D (Amplitudes)

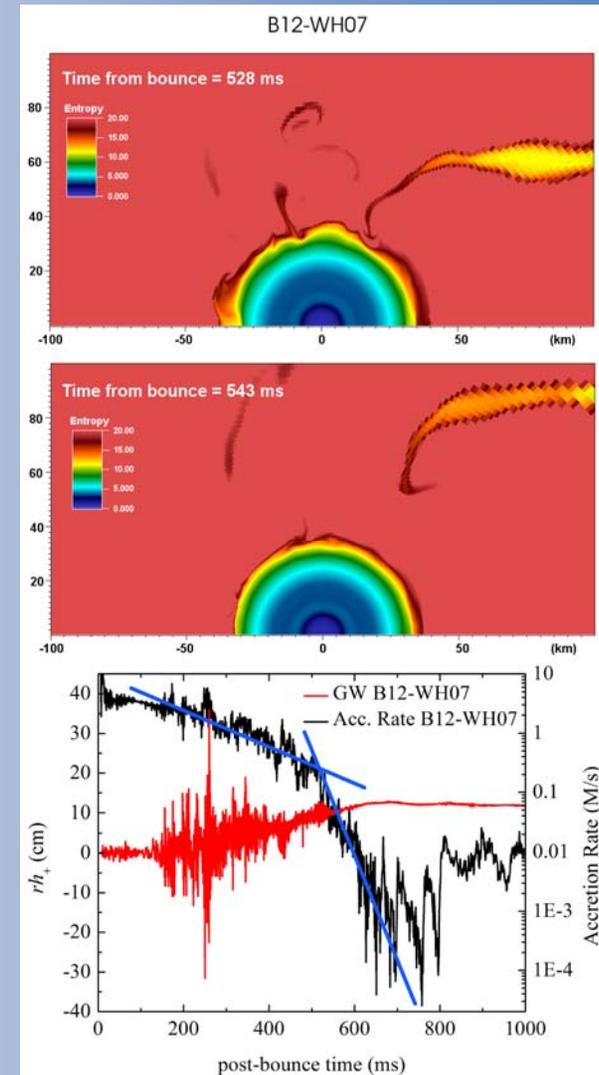
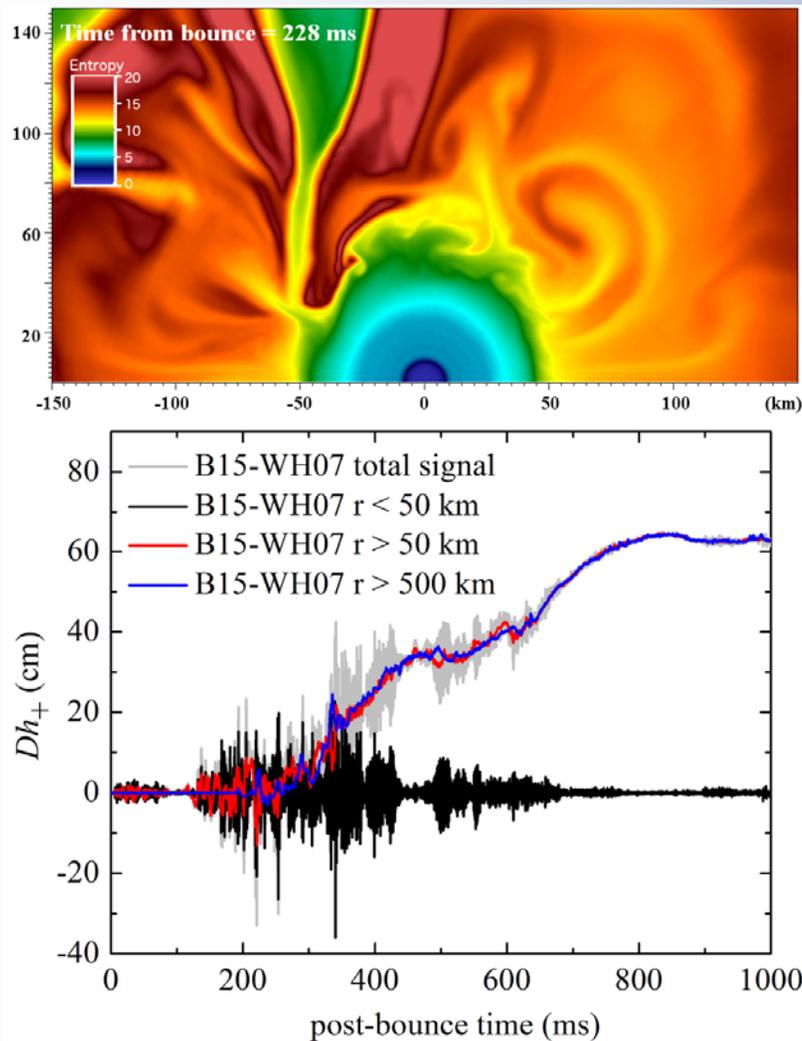


Yakunin et al. 2015 PRD 92 084040

Signal Breakdown



GW Amplitude: Correlation with Accretion

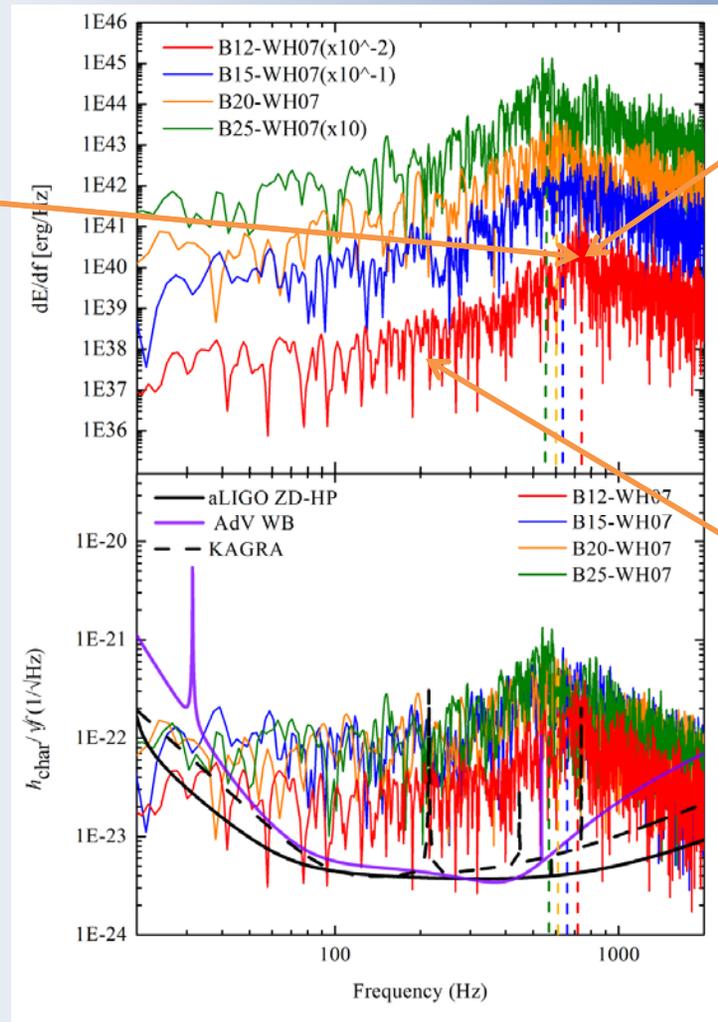


Cessation of accretion corresponds to cessation of high-frequency component of GW amplitude.

Gravitational Wave Signals: 2D (Frequency)

PNS Instabilities
Induced GW Signal

Source: PNS



Neutrino-Driven Convection
and
SASI
Induced GW Signal

Source: PNS

SASI
Induced Modulation
of PNS GW Signal

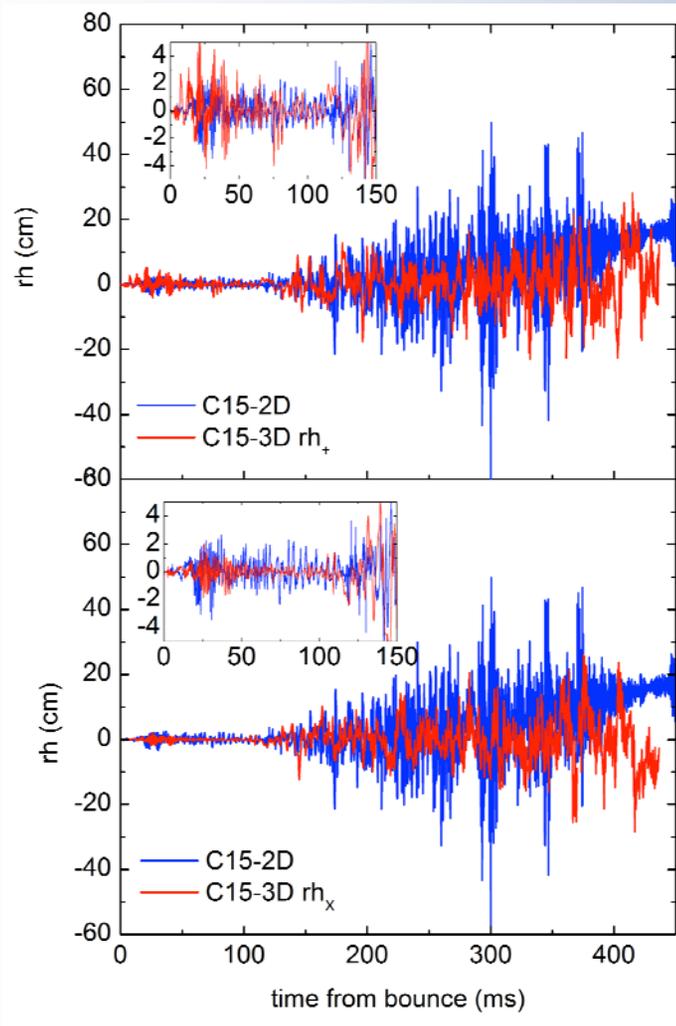
Yakunin et al. 2015 PRD **92** 084040

Distinguish convection- and SASI-dominated models by ratio of high- to low-frequency power?

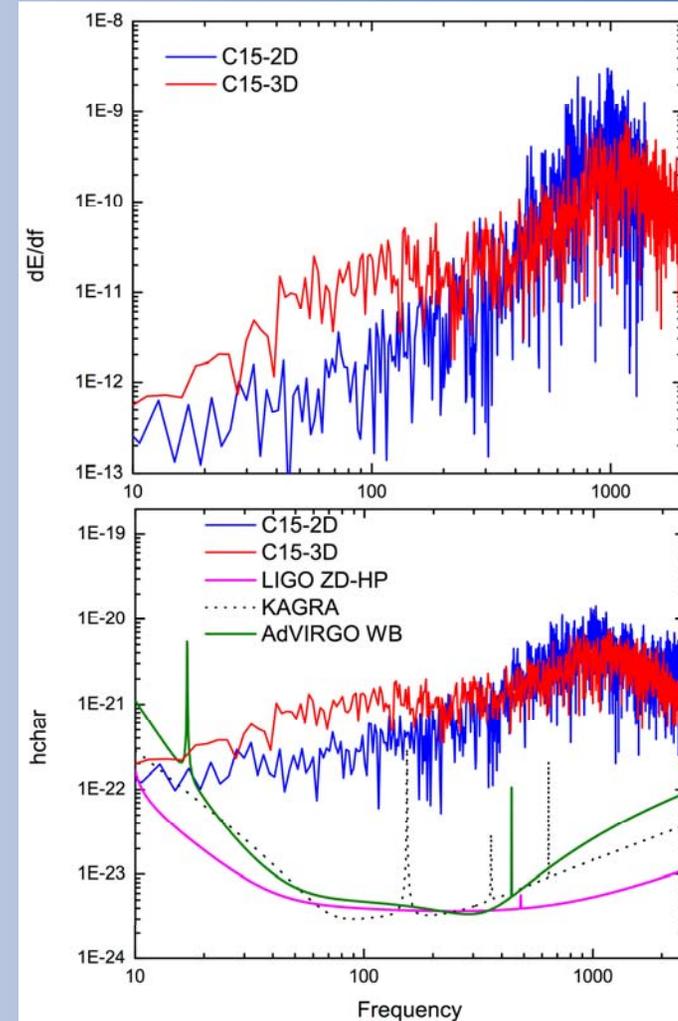
3/29/2017

• *Andresen et al. 2017 arXiv:1607.05199*

Gravitational Wave Signals: 2D vs. 3D

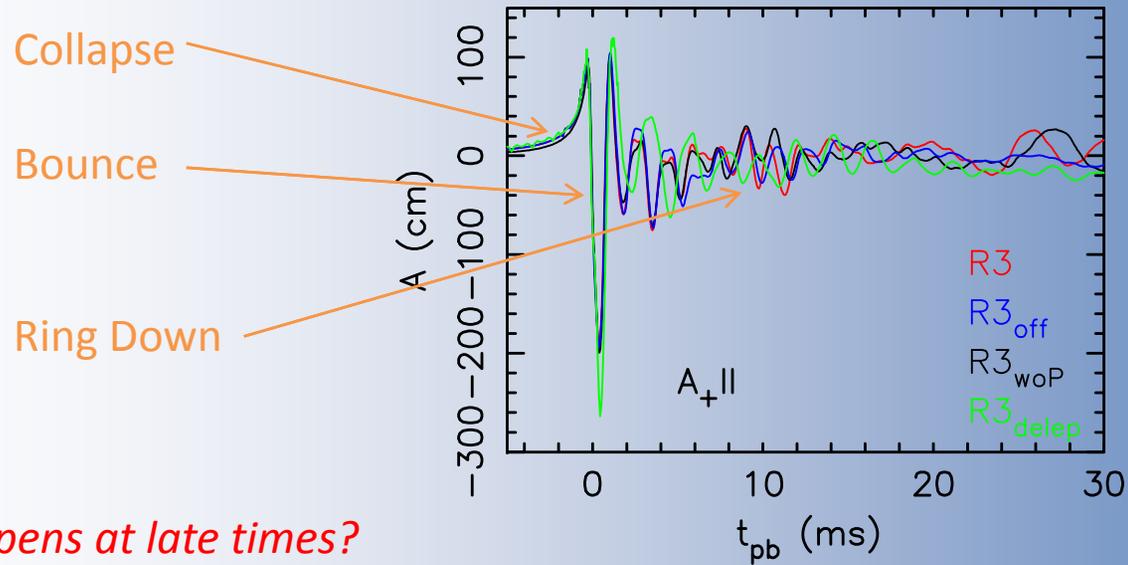


Yakunin et al. 2017, arXiv:1701.07325v1



Comparisons use same time window (from 3D) and temporal resolution (from 2D).

Signals from Magnetorotationally-Driven CCSNe



What happens at late times?

